LONGMAN PHOTO DICTIONARY

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Introduction

The Longman Photo Dictionary is a vocabulary and conversation practice book for learners of English, which presents more than 2,000 vocabulary items in over 80 different semantic categories. The colour photographs introduce a wide range of topics, and are used to present groups of words which are linked either contextually (The Dining Room) or thematically (Emotions).

The Longman Photo Dictionary may also be used for alphabetizing, guessing games, listening practice, dictation, storytelling, categorizing, writing practice, compositions, debates, discussions, pair or group work. Indeed, the four skills of listening, speaking, reading and writing may be stimulated by each unit and may vary greatly depending on the language level and needs of your students.

The units are self-contained and are not presented in a developmental order. We encourage you to introduce the units in a way which suits your teaching situation best. You may, for example, want to group Numbers with Money and Banking, or present the rooms of the house with Action at Home.

Each unit contains a sample exercise which is designed to stimulate conversation and guide the students in describing the scenes or in using the vocabulary to communicate about their own lives and opinions. Some of the functions in the exercises involve describing relationships and details, making comparisons, naming, labelling and communicating opinions and preferences. The particular structure selected for each exercise is intrinsically related to its generalized use in the context of the photographs and vocabulary in each unit. For example, the unit Fast Foods and Snacks uses the structure “Do you like hot dogs?”, and asks the students to express their preferences.

Some of the conventions used in the exercises are as follows: a slash mark as in “Yes, I do./No, I don’t.” indicates that students have an alternative and should give their opinions. The dots . . . indicate that students should create their own statements or questions and answers based on the model given.

We have intended to provide a basic resource of language and culture to be used on various levels as either a main or supplementary text. It is our hope that the photographs will excite you and your students and move you to discuss each topic at hand. We welcome you to share your ideas with us.

Marilyn Rosenthal and Daniel Freeman
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What's 4 + 6? 10
What's 4 - 3? 1
What's 4 x 4? 16
What's 4 ÷ 2? 2
What's 5 + 3? 10
What's 50 - 15? 35
What's 3 x 30? 90
What's 350 ÷ 2? 175
1. clock
2. hour hand
3. minute hand
4. face
5. (digital) watch
6. (analogue) watch
7. twelve o’clock (midnight)
8. twelve o’clock (noon/ midday)
9. eight a.m./eight (o’clock) in the morning
10. eight p.m./eight (o’clock) in the evening
11. seven (o’clock)
12. seven oh five/five past seven
13. seven ten/ten past seven
14. seven fifteen/(a) quarter past seven
15. seven twenty/twenty past seven
16. seven twenty-five/twenty- five past seven
17. seven thirty/half past seven
18. seven thirty-five/twenty- five to eight
19. seven forty/twenty to eight
20. seven forty-five/(a) quarter to eight
21. seven fifty/ten to eight
22. seven fifty-five/five to eight

What time is it?
It’s seven o’clock

What time is it?
It’s ............

What time is it?
It’s ............

What time is it?
............?
When is Halloween?  
It's on October 31st.

When is New Year's Day?  
It's ..........  

When is Christmas Day?  
It's on December 25th.  

When is your birthday?  
.........
Weather and Seasons

A  Seasons
1. summer
2. autumn
3. winter
4. spring

B  Weather
5. sunny
6. rainy
7. snowy
8. icy
9. clear
10. cloudy
11. stormy
12. foggy
13. windy

C  Temperature
14. degrees Fahrenheit
15. degrees Celsius/degrees Centigrade
a. hot
b. warm
c. cool/chilly
d. cold
e. freezing
f. below freezing
g. five (degrees) below (zero)/minus twenty (degrees)

What's the weather like in summer?
In summer it's hot and sunny.

What's the weather like in November?
In November it's ............

What's the weather like today?
Today it's ............
What colour is the square? It's red.

What colour is the triangle? It's ..........

What colour ..........?
Could you give me change for a pound? Yes, here are two fifty pence pieces.

Could you give me change for ten pounds? Yes, here are two five pound notes.

Could you give me change for a pound? Yes, here are ............ ten pence pieces.

Could you give me change for ...........? Yes, here are five one pound coins.

Could you give me change for ...........? .........
Where's Paraguay?  It's in South America.
Where's France?  It's in...
Where's Japan?  It's in...
Where's ...?
Where's Indiana?  It's east of Illinois and north of Kentucky.

It's south of ..........  ..........  ..........
Is Cambridge north of London? Yes, it is.
Is Liverpool east of Manchester? No, it isn’t. It’s west of Manchester.
Is Edinburgh east of Glasgow? ............
Is Brighton north of London? ............
Is Leeds ...............?
What's the capital of France?
Paris.

What's the capital of Italy?
Rome.

What's the capital of Norway?

What's the capital of .......... ?
Have you ever seen a galaxy?  
Yes, I have. / No, I haven't.

Have you ever seen a space shuttle? ..........  
Have you ever seen a lunar module? ..........  
Have you ever seen a planet? ............  
Have you ever seen a comet? ..........  

1. galaxy  
2. star  
3. comet  
4. Sun  
5. planet/Saturn  
6. Earth  
7. Moon  
8. astronaut  
9. space suit  
10. flag  
11. lunar module  
12. lunar vehicle  
13. satellite  
14. space shuttle  
15. fuel tank  
16. booster rocket
Is there a phone box near your house?
Yes, there is./No, there isn't.

Is there a litter bin near your house?

Is there a ............ near your house?

.............
The Supermarket

A  Check-out Area
1. customer/shopper
2. cashier
3. shopping
4. shop assistant
5. carrier bag/shopping bag
6. conveyer belt
7. check-out desk

B  Frozen Foods
8. freezer
9. carrots
10. sweetcorn
11. ice cream
12. fish fingers

C  Dairy Produce
13. fridge
14. milk
15. eggs
16. yoghurt
17. cheese
18. margarine
19. butter
Do we need any tinned food?
Yes, we need some peas./
No, we don't need any today.

Do we need any meat?
Yes, we need some chicken./
No, we don't need any today.

Do we need any dairy produce?

Do we need any ...................?
1. pineapple
2. banana
3. apple
4. grape
5. pear
6. grapefruit
7. orange
8. lemon
9. lime
10. melon
11. coconut
12. mango
13. papaya
14. strawberry
15. kiwi fruit
16. peach
17. avocado
18. plum

Do you need any apples? 
Yes, I need some. / No, I don’t need any.

Do you need any bananas? 

Do you need any oranges? 

Do you need ..................?
1. cauliflower
2. asparagus
3. onions
4. cabbage
5. leeks
6. potatoes
7. parsley
8. celery
9. globe artichokes
10. tomatoes
11. lettuce
12. swede
13. turnips
14. carrots
15. aubergines
16. French beans
17. cucumber
18. garlic
19. radishes
20. broccoli
21. parsnips
22. brussels sprouts
23. sweetcorn/corn on the cob
24. spring onions
25. courgettes
26. runner beans
27. red pepper
28. green pepper
29. mushrooms
30. watercress

Do you prefer carrots or leeks? I prefer carrots.

Do you prefer cucumber or tomatoes? I prefer ..............

.........
The Menu

A  Starters/ Hors d’oeuvres
1. (tomato) soup
2. melon
3. (glacé) cherry
4. cocktail stick
5. prawn cocktail
6. prawn

B  Main Courses
7. mixed grill
8. sausage
9. bacon
10. kidney
11. tomato
12. watercress
13. chips
14. spaghetti bolognese
15. spaghetti
16. meat sauce
17. roast beef
18. roast potatoes
19. yorkshire pudding
20. gravy
21. carrots
22. peas

C  Desserts
23. (chocolate) gateau
24. ice cream
25. apple pie
26. cream crackers
27. (cheese) biscuits
28. cheese
29. cheese board
30. coffee
31. cream
32. sugar
33. (after dinner) mints

Would you like soup or melon?  I’d like soup, please.
Would you like peas or carrots?  I’d like .........., please.
Would you like .......... or ..........?
Fast Foods and Snacks

1. milk shake
2. salt
3. pepper
4. beefburger/hamburger
5. (paper) napkin
6. French fries
7. cheeseburger
8. cola
9. (tomato) ketchup
10. peanuts
11. nuts & raisins
12. crisps
13. sweets
14. ice cream
15. cone
16. fried chicken
17. fish and chips
18. vinegar
19. gherkin
20. ploughman's lunch
21. pizza
22. hot dog
23. sandwiches

Do you like ice cream? 
Yes, I do./No, I don't.

Do you like crisps? 
Yes, I do./No, I don't.

Do you like fried chicken? 

Do you like hot dogs? 

Do you like ........? 

The Post Office

1. (post office) clerk
2. counter
3. scales
4. post box/letter box
5. postman
6. mailbag
7. pillar box
8. post office van/mail van
9. telemesage
10. postal order
11. letter
12. envelope
13. stamp
14. postmark
15. (birthday) card
16. air mail letter
17. address
18. post code
19. postcard
20. parcel
21. string
22. scissors

Put the letter in the envelope.
Write the address on the letter.

Stick the stamp on .............
Put the letter into .............
Put the parcel on .............
Where's the stapler? It's on the desk.
Where's the typing paper? It's in the typewriter.
Where's the pencil sharpener? It's next to the pencil holder.

Where's the in tray? It's ............ the desk.
Where's the pencil? It's ............ the pencil holder.
Where's the tape dispenser? It's ............ the stapler.
Where's the wastepaper basket? It's ............ the desk.
1. construction worker
2. bricklayer
3. carpenter
4. painter
5. window cleaner
6. dustman
7. lorry driver
8. mechanic
9. welder
10. electrician
11. journalist
12. fireman
13. policeman
14. postman
15. fisherman
16. farmer
17. florist
18. greengrocer
19. butcher
20. baker
21. chef/cook
22. waiter
23. waitress
24. scientist
25. doctor
26. nurse
27. dentist
28. dental hygienist
29. optician
30. veterinarian/vet
31. pharmacist
32. newsreader
33. plumber
34. teacher
35. draughtsman
36. secretary
37. bank clerk
38. salesperson
39. computer technician
40. barber
41. hairdresser
42. tailor
43. seamstress
44. model
45. photographer
46. artist

Would you like to be a carpenter? Yes, I would./No, I'd rather be a baker.

Would you like to be a doctor? Would you like to be a ..........?
The Body

1. face
2. hair
3. eye
4. ear
5. nose
6. mouth
7. lip
8. chin
9. chest
10. stomach
11. arm
12. forearm
13. wrist
14. hand
15. finger
16. thumb
17. nail
18. leg
19. thigh
20. knee
21. shin
22. foot
23. toe
24. head
25. neck
26. back
27. shoulder
28. upper arm
29. elbow
30. waist
31. hip
32. buttocks
33. palm
34. calf
35. ankle
36. heel
37. blond hair
38. red/ginger hair
39. brown hair
40. forehead
41. temple
42. eyebrow
43. eyelid
44. eyelash
45. pupil
46. cheek
47. moustache
48. tooth
49. beard
50. tongue
51. brain
52. artery
53. vein
54. throat
55. lung
56. heart
57. liver
58. gall bladder
59. small intestine
60. large intestine
61. fatty tissue

Have you got brown hair?
Yes, I have./No, I haven’t.

Have you got blue eyes?

Have you got a moustache?
What does the man do in the morning?
He gets up, has a shower, and gets dressed.

What does the woman do in the day?
She ............

What do you do in the evening?
I .............
A Cosmetics
1. base/foundation
2. blusher/rouge
3. brush
4. eyebrow pencil
5. eyeliner
6. mascara
7. eye shadow
8. lipstick

B Toiletries
9. shampoo
10. shaving cream
11. razor
12. razor blade
13. after-shave (lotion)
14. hair tonic
15. comb
16. cologne
17. nail clipper
18. nail file
19. emery board
20. nail polish
21. (hair) brush
22. hair dryer
23. electric shaver

What's she doing? 8
She's putting on lipstick

What's he doing? 9
He's washing his hair.

What's she doing? 2
She's putting on ............

What's he doing? 6
He's ............

What's ..........?
1. bend  5. kneel  9. swing  13. push
2. stretch  6. walk  10. reach  14. lift
3. sit  7. hop  11. catch  15. pull
4. lie down  8. run  12. throw  16. kick

What's he doing?  
He's stretching.  

What's she doing?  
She's hopping.  

What's he doing?  
He's ..........  
What's she doing?  
She's ..........  

What's ..........?  
..........
What is she doing? 4
She's laughing.

What are they doing? 22
They're shaking hands.

What is he doing? 13

What are they doing? 21

.............
A  The Doctor's Surgery
1. nurse
2. stethoscope
3. blood pressure gauge
4. patient
5. x-ray
6. scales
7. examination couch
8. doctor

B  Sickness and Medicine
9. headache
10. aspirin/painkiller
11. fever
12. thermometer
13. cold
14. tissue
15. cold remedy
16. cough
17. cough mixture
18. cough drops/cough sweets
19. stomachache
20. antacid/Alka Seltzer
21. cut
22. plaster
23. graze
24. adhesive tape
25. gauze
26. prescription

I've got a headache.
You should take aspirin.

I've got ...............
You should take cough drops.

I've got a stomachache.
You should take ............
You should .............
When did you last go to the dentist? I went six months ago.

When did you last go to the optician? I went ................ ago.
wife and husband A & B
father and son B & C
father and daughter B & E
mother and son A & C
mother and daughter A & E
brother and sister C & E
brothers C & G
brother-in-law and sister-in-law C & H
brothers-in-law C & F
sisters-in-law D & E
father-in-law and son-in-law B & F
father-in-law and daughter-in-law B & D
mother-in-law and son-in-law A & F

mother-in-law and daughter-in-law A & D
parents and children A B & C E G I
grandparents and grandchildren A B & J K L M
grandfather and grandson B & I
grandfather and grand-daughter B & M
grandmother and grandson A & J
grandmother and grand-daughter A & M
uncle and nephew C & L
uncle and niece C & M
aunt and nephew D & L
aunt and niece D & M
cousins J K & L M

Elizabeth is Philip’s wife.
Anne is Andrew’s sister.
Diana is Zara’s .......... Sarah is Charles’s .......... William is Philip’s ..........
1. pleased
2. happy
3. ecstatic
4. surprised
5. shocked
6. sad
7. miserable
8. grieving
9. displeased
10. angry
11. furious
12. annoyed
13. disgusted
14. embarrassed
15. ashamed
16. nervous
17. worried
18. scared/afraid
19. determined
20. proud
21. smug
22. shy
23. bored
24. confused
25. suspicious

Is he happy? 2. Yes, he is.
Is she happy? 6. No, she isn’t. She’s sad.

Is she angry? 10. .............. Is she scared? 22. ..............
Is he surprised? 3. .............. Is he furious? 24. ..............
Opposites

1. neat  
2. messy/untidy

3. loose  
4. tight

5. light  
6. heavy

7. open  
8. closed

9. full  
10. empty

11. long  
12. short

13. wet  
14. dry

15. wide  
16. narrow

17. soft  
18. hard

19. smooth  
20. rough

Is the scarf loose? Yes, it is.
Is the box open? No, it's closed.
Is the glass empty? 
Is her hair long? 

1. from
2. to
3. on
4. under
5. in front of
6. behind
7. onto
8. off
9. between
10. up
11. down
12. in
13. out
14. above
15. below
16. around
17. through
Men's Wear

**A The Suit**
1. suit
2. jacket
3. sleeve
4. lapel
5. shirt
6. collar
7. tie
8. waistcoat

**B Casual Wear**
9. jacket
10. pocket
11. jumper/sweater
12. trousers
13. shirt
14. belt
15. buckle
16. jeans

**C Underwear**
17. (boxer) shorts
18. underpants
19. socks
20. vest/T-shirt

**D Colours**
21. brown
22. grey
23. green
24. white
25. red
26. tan
27. blue
28. pink
29. yellow
30. purple
31. orange
32. turquoise
33. black
34. beige

**E Patterns**
35. striped
36. patterned
37. spotted
38. checked

---

What colour is the sweater?
It's red.

What colour are the boxer shorts?
They're blue.

What colour is the vest?

What colour are the jeans?

What colour ..........?
Women's Wear

A  The Suit and Dress
1. suit
2. jacket
3. skirt
4. blouse
5. handbag
6. dress
7. clutch bag

B  Underwear
8. petticoat
9. bra
10. pants/knickers
11. ankle sock
12. sock
13. stockings
14. tights

C  Casual Wear
15. blazer
16. trousers
17. shoulder bag
18. sweatshirt
19. jeans
20. T-shirt
21. shorts

What's she wearing?  She's wearing a yellow sweatshirt.
What's she wearing?  She's wearing flowered shorts.

What's she wearing?  She's wearing a ...............  What's she wearing?  She's wearing ..........
Men's and Women's Wear

A Outdoor Clothing
1. coat
2. jacket
3. cap
4. hat
5. gloves
6. umbrella
7. raincoat
8. rain hat

B Jumpers/Sweaters
9. crewneck
10. turtleneck
11. V-neck
12. cardigan

C Footwear
13. shoe
14. heel
15. sole
16. slip-on shoe
17. trainer
18. sandal
19. slipper
20. boot

D Nightclothes
21. dressing gown
22. nightdress/nightie
23. pyjamas

always ● often ● rarely ● never ○

Do you ever wear a hat?  Yes, I always wear one.
Do you ever wear slippers? Yes, I often wear them.
Do you ever wear a cap? No, I rarely wear one.
Do you ever wear gloves? No, I never wear them.

Do you ever wear a jacket? ........... wear one.
Do you ever wear sandals? ........... wear them.
Do you ever wear ..........? ............
Have you got a watch?
Yes, I have./No, I haven't.

Have you got a briefcase?

Have you got a key ring?

Have you got a .........................
Housing

A Detached House
1. garage
2. shutter
3. burglar alarm
4. TV aerial
5. drive
6. front garden
7. roof

B Bungalow
8. doorstep
9. gutter
10. drainpipe

C Semi-Detached Houses
11. porch
12. gate
13. fence

D Front Door
14. knocker
15. doorbell
16. doorknob
17. letterbox

E Terraced Houses
18. chimney
19. window

F Flats
20. ground floor
21. first floor
22. second floor
23. balcony

Do you live in a flat?
Yes, I do./No, I live in a terraced house.

Do you live in a bungalow?

Do you live in a ...............?
The Garden

1. tree
2. lawn/grass
3. lawn mower
4. sun lounger
5. paddling pool
6. barbecue
7. patio
8. umbrella
9. (patio) table
10. (patio) chair
11. bush
12. flower bed
13. hedge
14. vegetable garden
15. watering can
16. rake
17. trowel
18. rose
19. daisy
20. azalea
21. snapdragon
22. pansy
23. geranium
24. tulip
25. daffodil

Do you like roses?
Yes, I do./No, I don't. I like tulips better.

Do you like daisies?  Do you like snapdragons?  Do you like azaleas?  Do you like ..........?
The vase is in front of the window.
The wall unit is behind the sofa.
The book is on the coffee table.

The plant pot is .......... the curtains.
The lamp is .......... the occasional table.
The fire guard is .......... the fireplace.
The picture is .......... the mantelpiece.
The writing table is .......... the ottoman.
Where is the fork?  
It's to the left of the knife.

Where is the teaspoon?  
It's to the right of the soup spoon.

Where is the dessert spoon?  
It's ............ the soup spoon.

Where is the knife?  
It's ............ the fork.
The quilt is on top of the sheet.
The carpet is underneath the bed.

The bedspread is the sheet.
The bedspread is the scatter cushions.
The pillow is the sheet.

1. bed
2. headboard
3. (scatter) cushion
4. bedspread
5. valance
6. bedside table
7. carpet
8. lamp
9. chest of drawers
10. drawer
11. handle
12. dressing table
13. mirror
14. pillowcase
15. pillow
16. (fitted) sheet
17. sheet
18. quilt
19. mattress
20. electric blanket
21. (heat) control
1. soap dispenser
2. hand towel
3. tile
4. bath
5. bath towel
6. bath mat
7. toilet
8. shelf
9. light switch
10. towel rail
11. doorknob
12. toilet roll
13. mirror
14. bathroom cabinet
15. cup
16. toothbrush
17. toothbrush holder
18. soap
19. soap dish
20. washbasin
21. hot water tap
22. cold water tap
23. shower
24. shower curtain
25. face cloth/flannel

Where's the bathroom cabinet? It's above the washbasin.
Where's the light switch? It's the towel rail.
Where's the toilet roll? It's below the towel rail.
Where's the soap dish? It's the washbasin.
Where's the soap dish? It's the washbasin.
1. oven 
2. spice rack 
3. spices 
4. storage jar 
5. sink 
6. tap 
7. cake stand 
8. cookery book 
9. freezer 
10. fridge/refrigerator 
11. dishwasher 
12. hob 
13. hotplate 
14. (cooking) pot 
15. coffee pot 
16. jug 
17. cup 
18. saucer 
19. counter/work surface 
20. bowl 
21. plate 
22. drawer 
23. cupboard/kitchen unit 
24. (door) handle 
25. chopping board 
26. peeler 
27. dishcloth 
28. clingfilm 
29. (aluminium) foil 
30. oven glove

Where's the cooking pot?  It's on the hotplate.
Where's the bowl?  It's next to the plate.
Where's the cup?  It's .......... the saucer.
Where's the dishwasher?  It's .......... the freezer.
Where's ..........?
Kitchen Equipment

1. steamer
2. lid
3. saucepan
4. casserole dish
5. frying pan
6. handle
7. roasting tin
8. cake tin
9. (mixing) bowl
10. baking tray
11. rolling pin
12. measuring jug
13. measuring spoon
14. coffee maker
15. microwave oven
16. (electric) tin opener
17. blender
18. food processor
19. kettle
20. (electric) mixer
21. toaster
22. ladle
23. (hand) beater / rotary whisk
24. knife
25. sieve
26. garlic press
27. grater
28. whisk
29. bottle opener
30. peeler
31. fish slice

- often  - sometimes  - rarely  - never

Do you ever use a toaster?  Do you ever use a sieve?
Yes, I often use one.  Yes, I sometimes use one.
Do you ever use a blender?  Do you ever use a ladle?
No, I rarely use one.  No, I never use one.
Do you ever use a rolling pin?  Do you ever ..........?

---------
The broom is to the left of the mop.  
The washing machine is to the right of the ironing board.

The vacuum cleaner is .......... the carpet cleaner.  
The fabric conditioner is .......... the washing powder.
1. changing mat
2. child
3. cot
4. chest of drawers
5. lamp
6. soft toy
7. rug
8. pushchair
9. teddy bear
10. baby
11. baby carrier
12. pram
13. car seat
14. high chair
15. playpen
16. baby seat
17. bib
18. (baby) cup
19. spout
20. (baby) bottle
21. teat
22. (baby) clothes
23. nappy

Put the baby in the playpen.  
Put the bib on the baby.

Put the ............... on the baby.
Where is he? 4 He’s on the tricycle.
Where is she? 6 She’s on the bench.

Where is he? 7 He’s ...........
Where is she? 11 She’s ...........
Where ...............? .............
A The Classroom
1. wall chart
2. blackboard
3. chalk
4. teacher
5. pupil
6. textbook
7. exercise book
8. desk

B The Science Lab
9. measuring cylinder
10. goggles
11. bunsen burner
12. test tube
13. tongs
14. pipette
15. measuring beaker

C The Gym
16. ropes
17. wall bars
18. (pommel) horse
19. mat

D School Equipment
20. set square
21. pencil sharpener
22. rubber
23. protractor
24. compasses
25. ruler
26. pencil
27. biro/ball-point pen
28. calculator

How many pupils are there in the classroom? There are three.
How many ropes are there in the gym? There are six.
How many ............ are there in ............? ............
1. video cassette recorder / VCR
2. (video) cassette
3. remote control
4. television / TV
5. screen
6. stereo system / hi-fi
7. record
8. turntable
9. amplifier
10. tuner
11. tape deck / cassette deck
12. speaker
13. compact disc player
14. compact disc / CD
15. radio
16. clock radio
17. tape recorder / cassette player
18. personal cassette player / Walkman
19. headphones
20. (audio) cassette / tape
21. answering machine
22. telephone
Would you like to have an answering machine?
Yes, I would. / No, I wouldn’t. I’d rather have a tape recorder.

Would you like to have a computer? ..........  
Would you like to have a ...............? ..........
Have you ever seen a crane?  
Yes, I have./No, I haven’t.

Have you ever seen a ...........?  12   Have you ever seen an ...........?  9   ..........?  10

Have you ever used a hammer?  Yes, I have./No, I haven’t.
Have you ever used a paintbrush?  Yes, I have./No, I haven’t.

Have you ever used a hatchet?  .........
Have you ever used a ..........?  .........
Where is the bonnet? 
It's at the front of the car.
Where are the brake lights? 
They're at the back of the car.
Where are the windscreen wipers? 
They're ...........
Where is the boot? 
It's ............
Where are the headlights? 
 ............
1. railway station
2. clock
3. arrivals and departures board
4. kiosk
5. platform entrance
6. train
7. engine
8. carriage
9. track
10. platform
11. coach
12. luggage compartment
13. bus stop
14. bus
15. bus conductor
16. passenger
17. black cab
18. taxi
19. (taxi) driver
20. timetable

How should we go to work? Let’s go by train.
How should we go to the theatre? Let’s go by taxi.

How should we go to school? Let’s go ............ bus.
How should we go to the shops? Let’s go ............
How should we go to London? Let’s go ............
A  Motorway
1. hard shoulder
2. slip road
3. inside lane
4. outside lane
5. central reservation
6. bend
7. flyover
8. street light

B  Junction
9. pedestrian
10. (pedestrian) underpass
11. traffic lights
12. lane
13. car
14. lorry

C  Dual Carriageway

D  Roundabout
15. bus
**Bridge**

16. bollard

**Roadworks**

16.

**Level Crossing**

17. railway track
18. barrier

**Signs**

19. road sign
20. stop sign
21. no overtaking sign
22. no U-turns sign
23. no right turn sign
24. cyclists only sign
25. give way sign
26. roundabout sign
27. steep hill sign
28. roadworks ahead sign
29. slippery road sign
30. level crossing sign
31. no through road sign

What does this sign mean?  It means stop.
What does this sign mean?  It means cyclists only.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>20</th>
<th>21</th>
<th>22</th>
<th>23</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>STOP</td>
<td>no overtaking</td>
<td>no U-turns</td>
<td>no right turn</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>24</th>
<th>25</th>
<th>26</th>
<th>27</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>cyclists only</td>
<td>give way</td>
<td>roundabout</td>
<td>steep hill</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>28</th>
<th>29</th>
<th>30</th>
<th>31</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>roadworks ahead</td>
<td>slippery road</td>
<td>level crossing</td>
<td>no through road</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

What does this sign mean?  It means ..........
A  The Terminal
1. departure hall
2. suitcase
3. check-in desk
4. ticket
5. passport
6. passport control
7. departure lounge
8. duty free shop
9. boarding pass
10. porter
11. luggage trolley
12. departure board
13. arrival board
14. luggage reclaim area
15. luggage carousel
16. luggage
17. customs
18. customs officer
B  On Board

19. cockpit
20. pilot/captain
21. co-pilot
22. instrument panel
23. cabin
24. overhead (luggage) compartment
25. hand luggage
26. passenger
27. window
28. window seat
29. middle seat
30. aisle seat
31. air steward
32. table
33. tray
34. armrest

C  The Runway

35. terminal
36. jet (plane)
37. tail
38. jet engine
39. wing
40. runway
41. control tower
42. rotor
43. helicopter
44. hangar

Where's the pilot?  He's in the cockpit.
Where's the tray?  It's on the table.

Where's the hand luggage?  It's in the ............
Where's the jet?  It's on the ............
Where's the luggage?  It's ............
Where's the passenger?  ............
Land and Water

1. mountain
2. peak
3. meadow
4. valley
5. hill
6. tree
7. grass
8. field
9. cliff
10. rock
11. forest
12. lake
13. pond
14. river
15. stream/brook
16. waterfall
17. desert
18. (sand) dune

Are there any mountains near here?
Yes, there are./No, there aren't.

Are there any waterfalls near here?

Are there any ............?
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Beach Item</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>jetty</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>sea</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>pier</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>windbreak</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>(beach) umbrella</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>beach towel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>sand</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>deck chair</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>shadow</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>bikini</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>sun lounger</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>sunglasses</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13</td>
<td>swimming costume</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14</td>
<td>spade</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15</td>
<td>sandcastle</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16</td>
<td>shell</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17</td>
<td>swimming trunks</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18</td>
<td>bucket</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19</td>
<td>wave</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20</td>
<td>beach ball</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21</td>
<td>Li-lo/air bed</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Do you usually take an umbrella to the beach? Yes, I do./No, I don’t.
Do you usually take a deck chair to the beach? Yes, I do./No, I don’t.

Do you usually take a bucket to the beach? .............
Do you usually take a ............. to the beach? .............
Water Sports

A  Swimming
1. swimmer
2. swimming pool

B  Diving
3. diver
4. diving board

C  Snorkeling
5. snorkeler
6. snorkel

D  Fishing
7. fisherman
8. fishing rod
9. (fishing) line

E  Surfing
10. surfer
11. surf
12. surfboard

F  Windsurfing
13. windsurfer
14. sail

G  Sailing
15. sailing boat
16. mast

H  Rowing
17. rower
18. rowing boat
19. oar

I  Canoeing
20. canoeist
21. canoe
22. paddle

J  Scuba Diving
23. scuba diver
24. wet suit
25. (air) tank
26. mask

K  Waterskiing
27. water-skier
28. water ski
29. towrope
30. motorboat

Do canoeists use paddles? Yes, they do.
Do rowers use paddles? No, they don’t. They use oars.

Do surfers use surfboards? ................
Do fishermen use snorkels? ...............  
Do water-skiers use fishing rods? ............
Would you like to try figure skating?
Yes, I would./No, I wouldn’t. I’d rather try sledging.

Would you like to try cross country skiing? .............
Would you like to try bobsledding? .............
**A  Cricket**
1. (cricket) pitch
2. wicket
3. bowler
4. wicket keeper
5. umpire
6. fielder
7. boundary
8. batsman
9. bat
10. stumps
11. bails
12. pads
13. helmet

**B  Football**
14. stadium
15. stand
16. crowd/spectators
17. goal
18. goalpost
19. net
20. goal area
21. goal line
22. goalkeeper/goalie
23. penalty spot
24. penalty area
25. centre circle
26. halfway line
27. player/footballer
28. ball
29. referee
30. strip
31. football boots
Have you ever been to a football match?
Yes, I have./No, I haven’t.

Have you ever been to a cricket match?

Have you ever been to ..........?
A Jogging
1. jogger

B Running
2. runner

C Cycling
3. cyclist
4. helmet
5. bicycle/bike
6. panier
7. wheel

D Horse Riding
8. rider
9. horse
10. reins
11. saddle
12. stirrup

E Archery
13. archer
14. bow
15. arrow
16. target

F Golf
17. golfer
18. (golf) club
19. (golf) ball
20. hole
21. green

G Hiking
22. hiker
23. rucksack
24. walking boot

H Camping
25. camper
26. tent

Do you like jogging?
Yes, I do./No, I don't. I prefer cycling.

Do you like volleyball?

Do you like ............?
Volleyball
27. (volleyball) player
28. volleyball
29. net

Rollerskating
30. roller skater
31. roller skate
32. rink

Bowling
33. bowler
34. (bowling) ball
35. gutter
36. alley
37. pin

Ping Pong/ Table Tennis
38. (ping pong) player
39. bat
40. (ping pong) ball
41. net
42. (ping pong) table

Aerobics
43. leotard
44. instructor

Squash
45. (squash) player
46. (squash) racket
47. (squash) ball

Badminton
48. (badminton) player
49. shuttlecock
50. (badminton) racket
Have you ever been to a ballet?
Yes, I have./No, I haven’t.

Have you ever been to the theatre? ............
Have you ever been to an opera? ............
Have you ever been to the cinema? ............
The cello is bigger than the violin.  
The recorder is smaller than the flute.

The French horn is ............. the trumpet.  
The bassoon is ............. the oboe.  
The clarinet is ............. the saxophone.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Image</th>
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<tr>
<td>lion</td>
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<tr>
<td>mane</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>tiger</td>
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<tr>
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<tr>
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<tr>
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<tr>
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<tr>
<td>rhinoceros</td>
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<tr>
<td>horn</td>
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<tr>
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<tr>
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<tr>
<td>camel</td>
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<tr>
<td>hump</td>
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<tr>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>fox</td>
<td><img src="fox.png" alt="Image" /></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Do zebras have stripes?** Yes, they do.
**Do leopards have stripes?** No, they don’t. They have spots.

**Do lions have manes?**
**Do elephants have manes?**
**Do camels have humps?**
**Do rhinoceroses have antlers?**
32. alligator
33. snake
34. tortoise
35. lizard
36. frog
37. turtle
38. puppy
39. dog
40. paw
41. kitten
42. cat
43. whiskers
44. parrot
45. budgerigar/budgie
46. gerbil
47. tail
48. hamster
49. guinea pig
50. rabbit
51. goldfish
52. (goldfish) bowl
53. tropical fish
A calf is younger than a cow. A sheep is older than a lamb.
A horse is ............... a foal. A piglet is ............... a pig. A goat is ............... A chick is ...............
Fish and Sea Animals

A  Fish                    B  Sea Animals
1. shark                    12. octopus
2. snout                   13. tentacle
3. fin                      14. whale
4. tail                     15. dolphin
5. bass                     16. sea lion
6. scale                    17. flipper
7. trout                    18. walrus
8. gill                     19. tusk
9. angelfish                20. turtle
10. sunfish                 21. lobster
11. eel

Which is the biggest – the turtle, the walrus, or the whale? The whale is the biggest.

Which is the smallest – the shrimp, the crab, or the lobster? The ............ is the smallest.

Which is the biggest – the mussel, the clam, or the starfish? The ............ is the biggest.

Which is the smallest – the shark, the trout, or the angelfish? ............

Which is the biggest – the turtle, the walrus, or the whale? The whale is the biggest.

Which is the smallest – the shrimp, the crab, or the lobster? The ............ is the smallest.

Which is the biggest – the mussel, the clam, or the starfish? The ............ is the biggest.

Which is the smallest – the shark, the trout, or the angelfish? ............
Which do you like better, swans or pelicans?
I like swans better.

Which do you like better, ostriches or flamingos?

Which do you like better, peacocks or swallows?
I like .............

Which do you like better, ..................?
Do you like squirrels? Yes, I do./No, I don’t.

Do you like rats? Do you like ants? Do you like butterflies?
**Hobbies and Games**

**A  Hobbies**
1. coin collecting
2. coin
3. (coin) album
4. coin catalogue
5. magnifying glass
6. stamp collecting
7. (stamp) album
8. stamp
9. stamp catalogue
10. photography
11. camera
12. astronomy
13. telescope
14. bird watching

**B  Crafts**
15. sculpting
16. sculpture
17. knitting
18. knitting needle
19. weaving
20. loom
21. pottery
22. potter’s wheel
23. painting
24. brush
25. woodworking

**C  Games**
26. chess
27. board
28. draughts
29. backgammon
30. Scrabble
31. Monopoly
32. cards

---

Do you play chess?
Yes, I do./No, I don’t, but I play backgammon.

Do you play draughts?  Do you play cards?  Do you play ..........?
Do you know how to knit?
Yes, I do./No, I don't, but I know how to sew.

Do you know how to embroider?
Yes, I do./No, I don't, but I know how to knit.

Do you know how to make lace?

Do you know how to ...........  ?

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